

BEYOND THE FRAMEWORK



A Deep Dive

## QUASAR AND TYPESCRIPT

## Wholam

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- Full-stack developer
- Employee at Dreamonkey
- Quasar core team member, know-it-all Wizard



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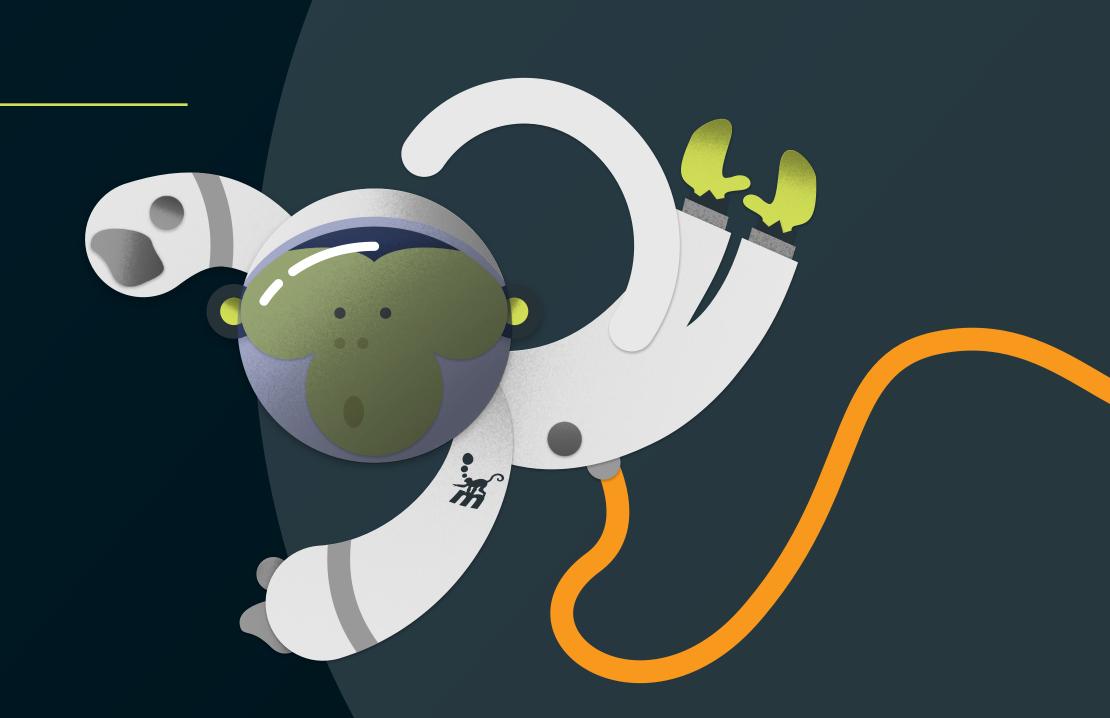
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## Dreamonkey

Working at Dreamonkey since 2021

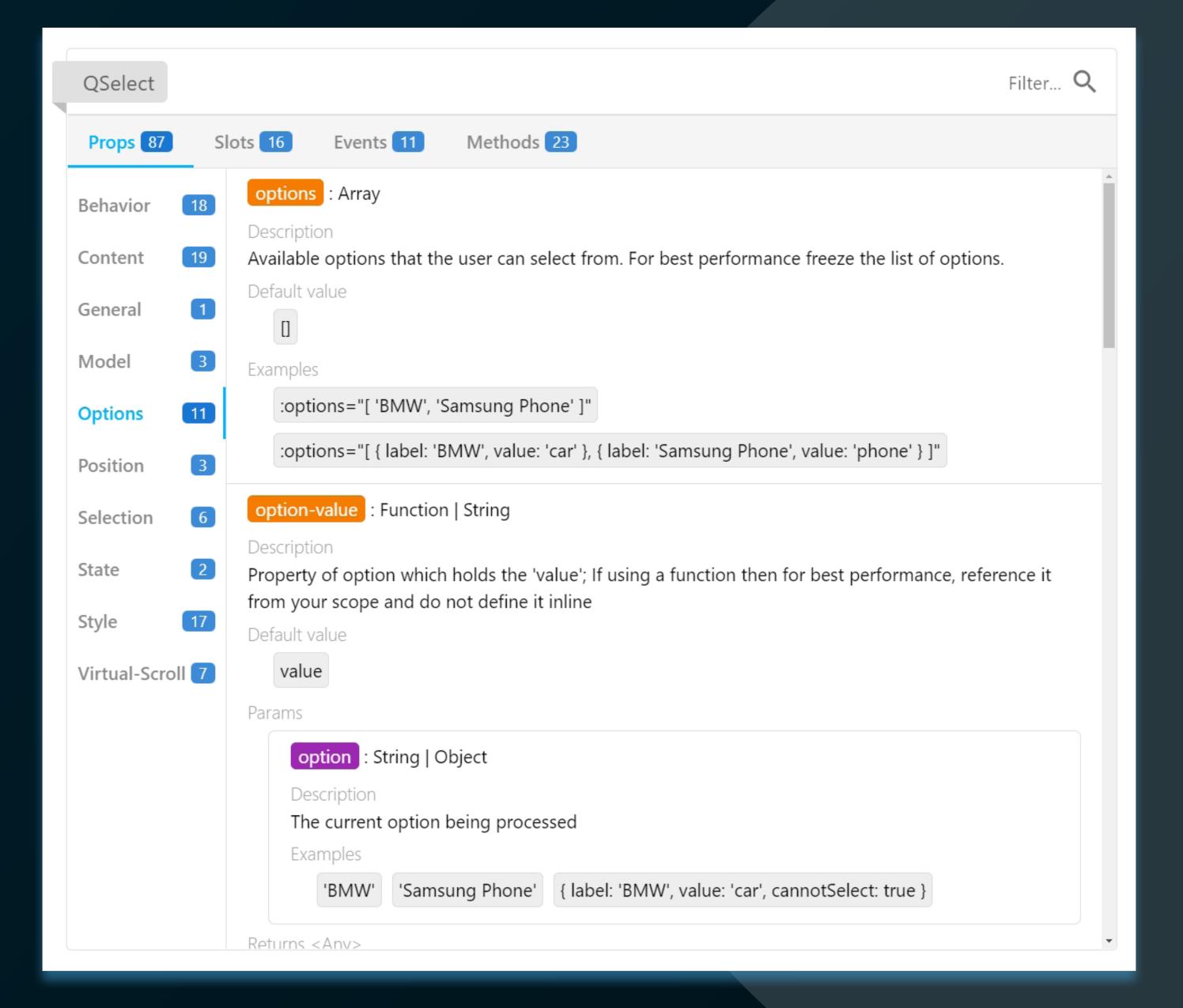
#### Company insights relevant to me

- 1-day dedicated to internal R&D projects or open source
- Remote-friendly
- People-oriented
- Continuous team feedback/communication
- Periodic 1-to-1s among developers
- Company funded courses

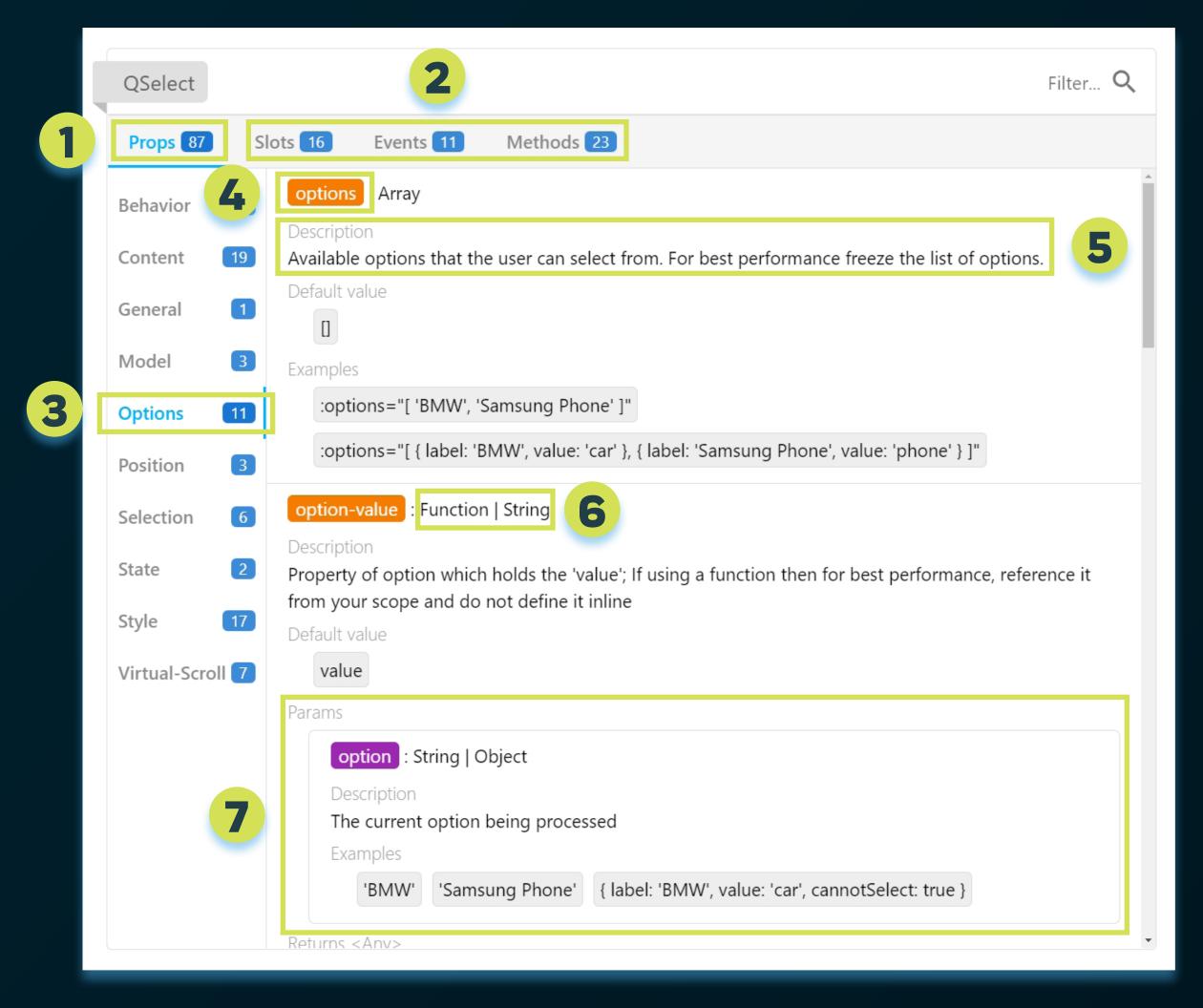


## Quasar Docs API Card

Used a lot, but what's behind it?



## Docs API Card and JSON API



```
ui/src/components/select/QSelect.json
"props":
    "type": "Array",
    "desc": "Available options that the user can select from. For best performance ...",
    "default": "[]",
    "examples": [
      ":options=\"[ 'BMW', 'Samsung Phone' ]\"",
      ":options=\"[ { label: 'BMW', value: 'car' }, { label: 'Samsung Phone', value: 'phone'
} ]\""
     "category": "options"
  "option-value": {
    "type": [ "Function", "String" ]
    "desc": "Property of option which hords the 'value'; If using a function then ...",
    "default": "value",
      "option": {
        "type": [ "String", "Object" ],
        "desc": "The current option being processed",
        "examples": [
          "'BMW'",
          "'Samsung Phone'",
          "{ label: 'BMW', value: 'car', cannotSelect: true }"
    "returns": {
      "type": "Any",
      "desc": "Value of the current option",
      "examples": [ "'car'", "34" ]
    "examples":
      "option-value=\"modelNumber\"",
      ":option-value=\"(item) => item === null ? null : item.modelNumber\""
    "category": "options"
"slots": /* ... */
"events": /* ... */
"methods": /* ...
```

## JSON API

The hidden core















WS

## Generating TS using JSON API

```
"props": {
                                                                                       model-value": {
                                                                                        "required": true,
"model-value": {
                                                                                        "type": "Any",
"required": true,
                                                                                      "options": {
                                                                                       "type": "Array",
                                                                                       "default": "[]"
"type": "Any",
                                                                                    "slots": {
                                                                                      "option": {
 "type": "Array",
                                                                                       "scope": { // Works the same as "definition"
                                                                                         "itemProps": {
                                                                                          "type": "Object",
                                                                                           "tsType": "QItemProps",
 "scope": { // Works the same as "definition"
                                                                                     "events": {
 "type": "Object",
                                                                                      "update:model-value": {
                                                                                       "extends": "update:model-value"
  "tsType": "QItemProps",
                                                                                      "input-value": {
                                                                                       "desc": "...",
                                                                                       "params": {
                                                                                        "value": {
   "type": "String",
                                                                                        "type": "String",
"returns": null // Can be omitted when returning nothing
                                                                                     "returns": null // Can be omitted when returning nothing
                                                                                    },
                                                                                     "methods": {
  "params": {
                                                                                      "removeAtIndex": {
                                                                                       "desc": "...",
                                                                                        "index": {
"type": "Number",
                                                                                          "type": "Number",
                                                                                          "required": true,
```

1

Component name auto-complete

```
<template>
 <q-se />
</templ ∅ q-se
                                                      (property) GlobalComponents.QSelec ×
      € q-select
                                                      t: GlobalComponentConstructor<QSele
<script // q-separator
                                                      ctProps, QSelectSlots>
      ₿ q-skeleton
</scrip // q-step</pre>
      ₿ g-stepper

    q-slide-item

    q-slide-transition

      € q-slider
      ₿ q-space
```



## Volar Support: features

2

Required prop validation

```
<demplate>
  <g-select />
  </t    Property 'modelValue' is missing in type '{}' but required in type
    'QSelectProps'.

<sc    //
    Translation: You haven't passed all the required properties to QSelectProps - {} is missing the
    modelValue property
    See full translation</pre>
```

3

Prop auto-complete, types, and description

```
<template>
        <q-select v-model="model" :opt />
(property) QSelectProps.options?: a \times \mathscr{P} :option-disable

    ∴option-label

ny[] | undefined

    ∴option-value

Available options that the user can select from. For 🥬 :options
best performance freeze the list of options. Default / :options-cover

    ∴options-dark

value: []

    coptions-dense

      10
                                      ₱:options-html

∠ :popup-content-class
```



#### Event auto-complete

```
<template>
  <q-select v-model="model" :options="[]" @ />
                                              🗴 🤌 @add
⟨\text{te} (property) QSelectProps.onNewValu

@clear
    e?: ((inputValue: string, doneFn:

@filter
<scr (item?: any, mode?: "add" | "add-un")</pre>

@filter-abort
imp(ique" | "toggle" | undefined) ⇒ vo

@input-value
    id) \Rightarrow void) | undefined

@new-value
cons

    Enables creation of new values; Emitted when a

@popup-hide
                                                                                            <template>
    new value has been created; You can override 'new- 9 @popup-show

@remove
    value-mode' property with it

@update:model-value
    @param inputValue — What the user typed

@virtual-scroll

@vnode-before-mount
    @param doneFn — Adds (optional) value to the
    model; Do not forget to call it after you validate the
    newly created value; Call it with no parameters if
    nothing should be added
```

5 Slot auto-complete, types, and description

```
<q-select v-model="model" :options="[]">
    <template #opti>
                   ⊘ option
    </template>
                   </q-select>
                    </template>

    before-options

                    (property) option: {
<script lang="ts" s</pre>
                        index: number;
import { ref } from
                        opt: any;
                        selected: boolean;
const model = ref()
                        focused: boolean;
</script>
                        toggleOption: (opt: any) \Rightarrow void;
                        setOptionIndex: (index: number) \Rightarrow void;
                        itemProps: any;
                    Customize how options are rendered; Suggestion: Qltem
                    @param scope
```

## Volar Support: under the hood

```
export interface QSelectProps {
  /**
   * Model of the component; Must be Array if using 'multiple' prop;
  modelValue: any;
  /**
   * Available options that the user can select from. For best perfor
   * Default value: []
  options?: any[] | undefined;
  /**
  * Emitted when the value in the text input changes
   * @param value New text value
  onInputValue?: (value: string) ⇒ void;
export interface QSelectSlots {
 /** Customize how options are rendered; Suggestion: QItem */
  option: (scope: {
    /** Computed properties passed down to QItem */
   itemProps: any;
    → VNode[];
declare module "@vue/runtime-core" {
 interface GlobalComponents {
    QSelect: GlobalComponentConstructor<QSelectProps, QSelectSlots>;
```

### Utilizing All the Types

Generated types

QTable @request

```
QTable @request

<q-table @request="onRequest" />
// ..
import type { QTableProps } from 'quasar';

const onRequest: QTableProps['onRequest'] = ({
   pagination,
   filter,
   getCellValue,
}) => {
   // ...
};
```

Strongly-typed Template Refs (QFile)

```
Strongly-typed Template Refs (QFile)

<q-file ref="fileRef" />
// ...
import type { QFile } from 'quasar';
import { ref, Ref } from 'vue';

const fileRef = ref() as Ref<QFile>;
// ...
fileRef.value.pickFiles();
```

Inheriting base prop types in wrapper components

```
Inheriting base prop types in wrapper components

import type { QInputProps } from 'quasar';

interface MyInputProps extends QInputProps {
   someProp?: number;
}

defineProps<MyInputProps>();
```

### Utilizing All the Types

#### Crafted types

QSelect basic option type

QTable columns types

Quasar validation custom rules types

```
Quasar validation custom rules types

<q-input v-model.number="model" type="number" :rules="rules" />
// ...
import type { ValidationRule } from 'quasar';

const rules: ValidationRule<number>[] = [
   'required',
   olderThan(18)
];

function olderThan(age: number): ValidationRule<number> {
   return (value) =>
     value > age || `Age must be greater than ${age}!`;
}
```

## DO YOU <3 QUASAR AS WE DO?

- Consider starting a monthly donation (https://donate.quasar.dev)
- If you like to help shaping Quasar's future, contact me (https://chat.quasar.dev)
- If you like Dreamonkey as a workplace, submit an application (https://dreamonkey.com/en/work-with-us)





#### Evolution in motion

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## THANK YOU

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